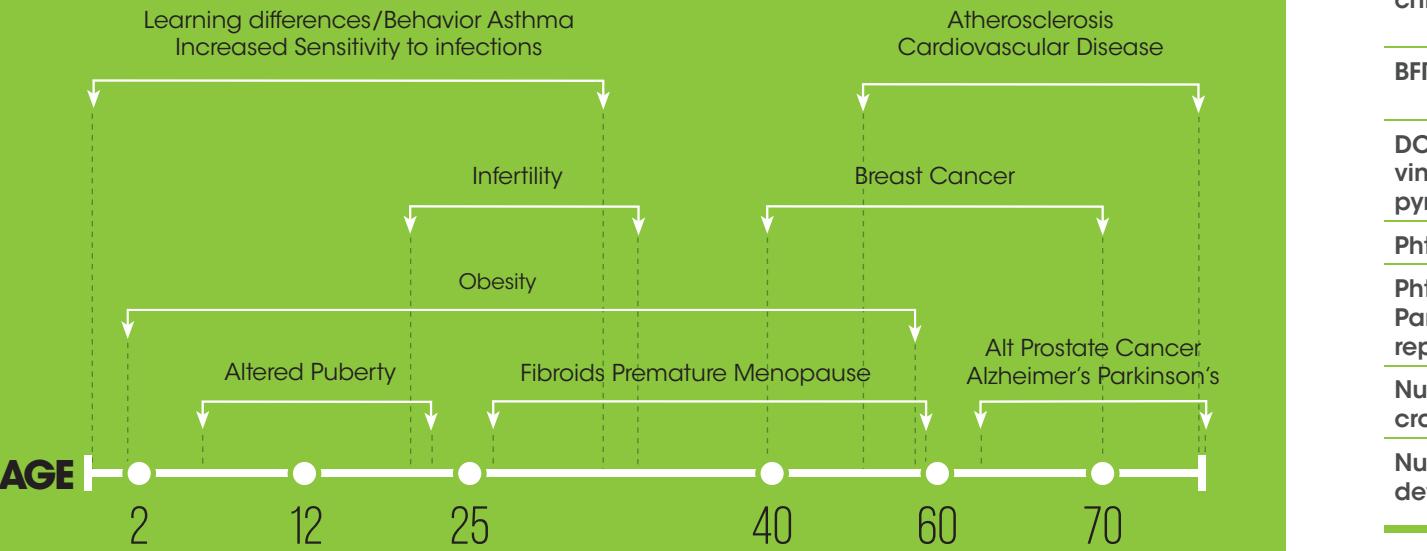


# Developmental Exposure



Source: WHO

## Examples of EDC Routes of Exposures In Humans

EDC EXAMPLE(S)	WHERE THE EDCS COME FROM	HOW WE ARE EXPOSED TO EDCS
PCBs, dioxins, perfluorinated compounds, DDT	Industrial waste or pesticides contaminating soil or ground water	Oral consumption of contaminated food or water
BPA, phthalates, chlorpyrifos, DDT	Leaching of chemicals from food or beverage containers; pesticide residues in food or beverage	Oral consumption of contaminated food or water
BFRs	Household furniture treated with flame retardants	Contact with skin and/ or inhalation
DOT, chlorpyrifos, vinclozolin, pyrethroids	Pesticides used in agriculture, homes, or for public disease vector control	Contact with skin and/ or inhalation
Phthalates	Intravenous tubing	Intravenous
Phthalates, triclosan, Parabens, insect repellants	Some cosmetics, personal care products, anti-bacterials, sunscreens, medications	Application to skin
Numerous EDCs can cross placenta	Maternal body burden due to prior/current exposures	Bio logical transfer from the placenta
Numerous EDCs are detected in milk	Maternal body burden due to prior/current exposures	Biological transfer from mother's milk

Abbreviations: BFR: brominated flame retardant; BPA: bisphenol A; PCBs: polychlorinated biphenyls

Source: IPEN

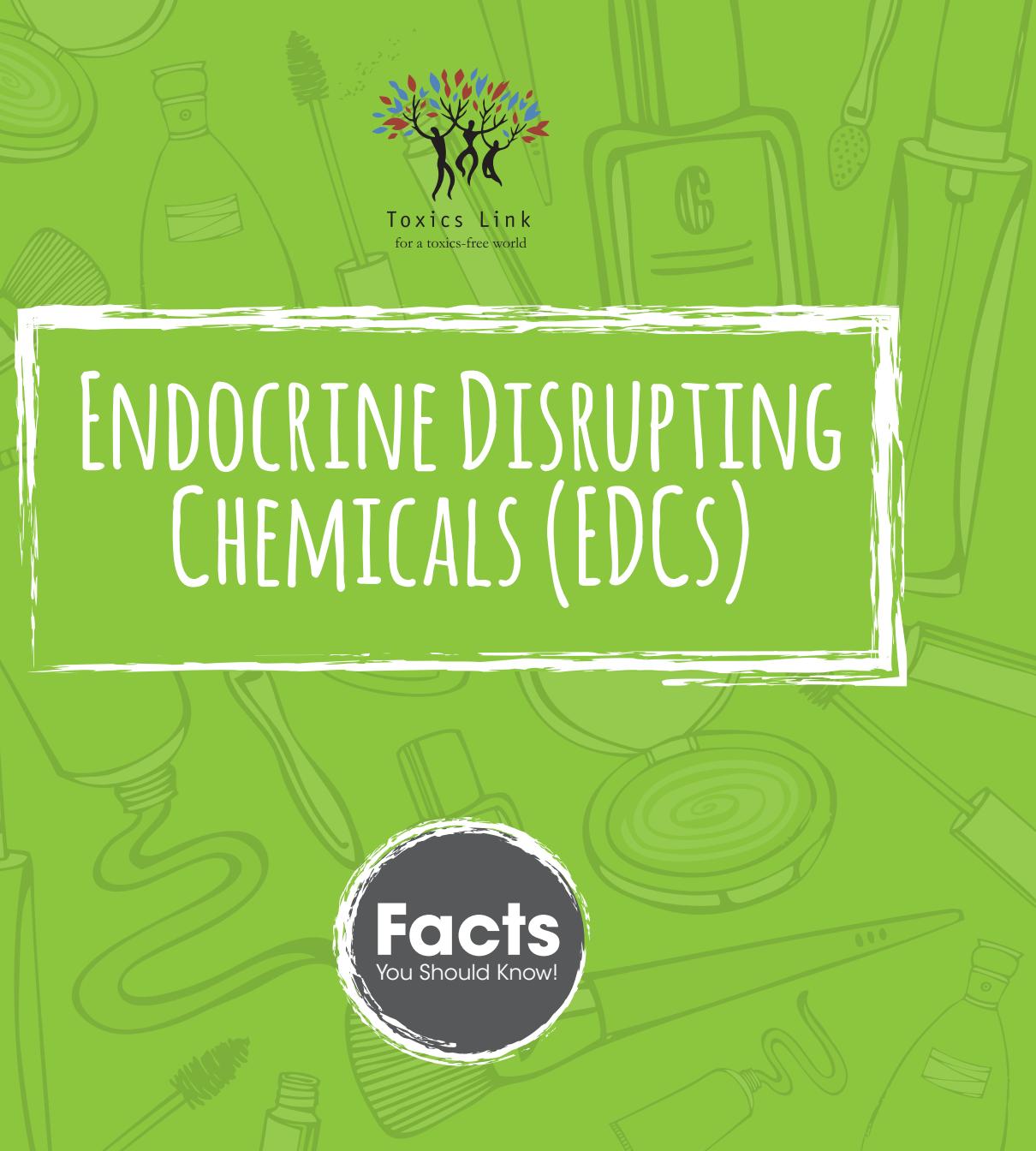
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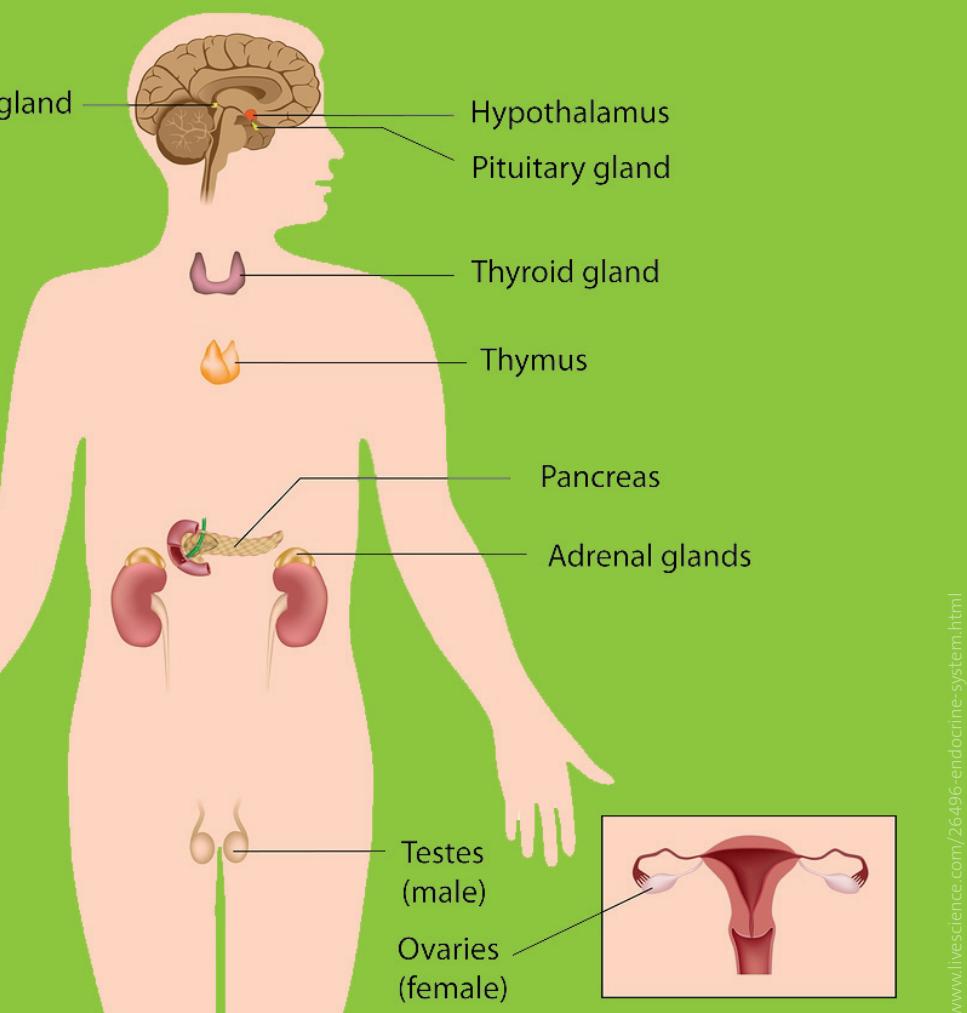
**Facts**  
You Should Know!



# Endocrine Disrupting Chemicals

Endocrine disruptors are chemicals that may interfere with the body's endocrine system and produce adverse developmental, reproductive, neurological and immune effects in both humans and wildlife.

## The Endocrine System\*



## Impacts of EDCs

### Reproductive/Endocrine

- Breast/prostate cancer
- Endometriosis
- Infertility
- Diabetes/metabolic syndrome
- Early Puberty
- Obesity

### Immune/Autoimmune

- Susceptibility to infections
- Autoimmune disease

### Pulmonary/Cardiovascular

- Asthma
- Heart disease/hypertension
- Stroke

### Brain/Nervous System

- Alzheimer's disease
- Parkinson's disease
- ADHS/learning disabilities

Source: WHO

